

Name and surname _____ registration no. _____ professor _____

Multiple-choice cloze

Read the text below and decide which answer A, B, C or D best fits each space. There is an example at the beginning.

CAPSULE PIPELINES

Capsule pipelines are underground pipes designed (0) to transport hollow cylindrical containers (capsules). The function of the capsules is to transport things from A to B. Potential

(1) _____ include carrying items such (2) _____ mail (letters and parcels), minerals, for example coal, agricultural products, for example (3) _____, packaged products (in boxes or bags), and waste (household garbage or (4) _____ waste).

There are two main types of system: (5) _____ capsule pipelines (PCPs) and (6) _____ capsule pipelines (HCPs). In PCPs, the capsules are propelled by air, which is (7) _____ into the pipeline at one end and flows along it, driving the capsule forward. In order to limit (8) _____ between the outside of the capsule and the inside of the pipeline capsules can be (9) _____ with wheels. In HCPs the pipeline is filled with water which is pumped along the pipeline. The capsules are (10) _____ so they can safely be immersed in the water. They are driven along the pipeline by the flow of water.

| | | | | |
|----|---------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| 0 | for | to | by | at |
| 1 | applications | use | end-use | methods |
| 2 | like | as | of | to |
| 3 | wheat | sheep | tungsten | paper |
| 4 | industry | industrial | manufacture | sector |
| 5 | popular | PVC | pollution | pneumatic |
| 6 | hydraulic | hydrogen | heat | hydro |
| 7 | tied | blown | blow | shoved |
| 8 | friction | rub | fissure | explosion |
| 9 | done | put | fitted | added |
| 10 | biodegradable | filtration | construct | watertight |

Word formation

Read the text below. Use the word given in capitals at the end of each line to form a word that fits the space in the same line. There is an example at the beginning (0).

THE BIG DAY ARRIVES

At last it's here: tomorrow is Exam Day. There's no more (0) _____ to do, you have done lots of (1) _____ and you've had plenty of (2) _____ practice with past papers. You've finished the course. So what should you do now? Probably the least (3) _____ course of action would be to carry on (4) _____ late into the night, trying (5) _____ to learn things you should have learned long ago and waking in the morning with an awful (6) _____. A far better idea is to practise, as a singer or a (7) _____ does, what you already know. In order not to feel (8) _____ the next day, go to bed early and get up at your usual time. You may feel a little bit (9) _____ but that is probably just a sign of your (10) _____ to do well in the exam.

- HOME homework
- REVISE _____
- USE _____
- ADVICE _____
- STUDY _____
- DESPERATE _____
- HEAD _____
- MUSIC _____
- SLEEP _____
- NERVE _____
- DETERMINE _____

Open cloze

Read the text below and think of the word which best fits each space. Use only one word in each space. There is an example at the beginning(0).

LUTZ WERNER: ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEER

While studying Civil engineering (0)at..... university, I became increasingly interested (1)..... water, in particular water supply. (2)....., I went back to university and did a post-graduate qualification (3)..... Environmental studies. Today I work in the Environmental Department of a large engineering company. I'm responsible (4)..... environmental assessments, strategic assessments, and waste management. Nowadays, I'm (5)..... office-based. In a typical day I review proposals for new works, for example building an airport in the Far (6)....., designing a solid waste management plant, or (7)..... out an environmental assessment proposal for a resort development in the Caribbean. I have to (8)..... at the environmental impacts, the scale and design of a project, and the pricing. The effects a project will (9)..... on habitats and the ecology of the area are really important and we also have to think about sustainability. This includes looking at the effects a project will have on the people who live locally both during (10)..... and after the project is completed.

Key word transformation

Complete the second sentence so that it has a similar meaning to the first sentence, using the word given. **Do not change the world given.** You must use between two and five words, including the word given.

Example:

We cannot make any exceptions, I am afraid.

impossible

I am afraid that it make any exceptions.

1. My plane's departure time is 2 pm.

takes

My plane 2 pm.

2. I have arranged a meeting with my research group at 10 am.

seeing

I at 10 am.

3. He'll probably be studying that problem for a week before he solves it.

been

By the time he solves that problem he'll probably for a week.

4. We won't see an eclipse like that again until 2030.

before

It will an eclipse like that again.

5. Using dictionaries during the test is not allowed.

dictionary

You during the test.

6. By pressing this button you activate the system.

press

The system this button.

7. We couldn't do the trial run yesterday because of the rain.

rain

If would've been able to do the trial run yesterday.

8. She was offered a job but rejected it so that she could carry on with her studies.

turned

She was offered a job butorder to carry on with his studies.

9. I'd better do this exercise now because there might not be time later.

case

I'd better do this exercise now time later.

10. My grandmother looked after me as a child virtually 24/7.

brought

I was virtually my grandmother.